Basic HTML commands for reference :

1. <a href=*"https://www.w3schools.com"*>This is a link</a>
2. <img src=*"w3schools.jpg"* alt=*"W3Schools.com"* width=*"104"* height=*"142"*> // alt stands for alternative name (when image cannot be displayed) and img has no closing tag //
3. <br> is an empty element without a closing tag (the <br> tag defines a line break).
4. <p style="color:red">I am a paragraph</p> // additional attributes can be added in the starting tag
5. <p title="I'm a tooltip">  
   This is a paragraph.  
   </p> // The title will be displayed when you mouse over the paragraph. Also always quote attribute values with “” double quotes.
6. Tags from <h1> - </h1> -🡪 h6 are available
7. <h1 style="font-size:60px;">Heading 1</h1> // specify your own font size
8. <hr> thematic break in the content of the page
9. <br> if you want a line break without starting a new paragraph. //<p>This is<br>a paragraph<br>with line breaks.</p>
10. <pre> used for preformatted text -> displayed as it is, with spaces etcc. </pre>
11. <tagname style="property:value;"> STYLE elements general syntax
12. <body style="background-color:powderblue;">
13. <h1 style="color:blue;">This is a heading</h1>
14. <h1 style="font-family:verdana;">This is a heading</h1>
15. <h1 style="font-size:300%;">This is a heading</h1>
16. <h1 style="text-align:center;">Centered Heading</h1>
17. Use the **style** attribute for styling HTML elements
18. Use **background-color** for background color
19. Use **color** for text colors
20. Use **font-family** for text fonts
21. Use **font-size** for text sizes
22. Use **text-align** for text alignment

Text formatting

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| [<b>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_b.asp) | Defines bold text |
| [<em>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_em.asp) | Defines emphasized text |
| [<i>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_i.asp) | Defines italic text |
| [<small>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_small.asp) | Defines smaller text |
| [<strong>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_strong.asp) | Defines important text |
| [<sub>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_sub.asp) | Defines subscripted text |
| [<sup>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_sup.asp) | Defines superscripted text |
| [<ins>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_ins.asp) | Defines inserted text |
| [<del>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_del.asp) | Defines deleted text |
| [<mark>](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/tag_mark.asp) | Defines marked/highlighted text |

Ways to include the CSS style

1. In the metadata <head>

<head>  
<style>  
body {background-color: powderblue;}  
h1   {color: blue;}  
p    {color: red;}  
</style>  
</head>

Border for styling border : 2px solid Black

The CSS **padding** property defines a padding (space) between the text and the border:

Example

p {  
    border: 1px solid powderblue;  
    padding: 30px;  
}

The CSS **margin** property defines a margin (space) outside the border:

Example

p {  
    border: 1px solid powderblue;  
    margin: 50px;  
}

<a href="https://www.w3schools.com/" target="\_blank">Visit W3Schools!</a> /// target=”\_blank” will open the link in a new browser.

For images

<img src="img\_girl.jpg" alt="Girl in a jacket" width="500" height="600">